



12. (a) Illustrate different types of way side railway stations on double and triple line. Also discuss with neat sketches on junction and terminal stations. (13)

Or

- (b) List out the various construction methods of constructing railway tracks. Explain on any two in detail (13)

13. (a) Explain the various factors involved in selection of a site for an airport. (13)

Or

- (b) Explain with a neat sketch of various amenities and components in a terminal building and surrounding area of an airport. (13)

14. (a) Make use of diagrams and calculate runway length for three cases. Also list out the formulas for runway length correction. (13)

Or

- (b) Draw a neat sketch showing a runway and taxiway with all required marking. Also highlight on its necessities. (13)

15. (a) Elaborate on different types of harbours with respect to formation and usage. (13)

Or

- (b) Write short notes on
- (i) Quays (4)
  - (ii) Fenders (4)
  - (iii) Jetties (5)

PART C — (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

16. (a) Draft a case study of an airport, mentioning its important features and specifications. (15)

Or

- (b) The length of runway at standard condition is 2500m. Determine the required runway length at an airport site with the following data:

Mean maximum daily temperature = 43.5 degree Celcius

Mean average daily temperature = 27.3 degree Celcius

Elevation of the site above MSL = 340 m

Effective gradient of runway = 0.18%. Assume any other relevant data if required. (15)