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Question Paper Code: 50568

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2017 Fifth/Seventh Semester

Civil Engineering

EN 6501 – MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT

(Common to Environment Engineering)
(Regulations 2013)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL questions.

PART - A

 $(10\times2=20 \text{ Marks})$

- 1. Mention any four types of municipal solid wastes.
- 2. What are the factors affecting generation of solid wastes?
- 3. What are the qualities of materials used for the containers?
- 4. Name any two diseases transmitted by improper storage of MSW.
- 5. Enumerate the types of vehicles used for collection of MSW.
- 6. What role does transfer station play in solid waste management?
- 7. What do you mean by composting process?
- 8. What are the end products of pyrolysis of solid waste?
- 9. List out two benefits associated with lechate recirculation in a landfill.
- 10. Give the composition of landfill gas.

PART - B

 $(5\times13=65 \text{ Marks})$

- 11. a) i) Explain the sources and various types of municipal solid wastes. (10)
 - ii) What are the issues associated with improper disposal of municipal solid wastes? (6)

(OR)

- b) Briefly discuss the salient features of Municipal solid waste (Management and Handling) rules.
- 12. a) "Segregation of solid wastes at source is the key to waste management" Explain with the help of a case study.

(OR)

- b) Explain the various issues related to public health and economic aspects of open storage of MSW.
- 13. a) Discuss the common principles to be considered while planning collection routes.

(OR)

- b) Explain the methods of residential and commercial solid waste collection.
- 14. a) What are the objectives of waste processing? Discuss the options for processing of municipal solid waste from larger urban areas of the developing world.

(OR)

- b) i) What is window composting? List the factors controlling the process efficiency. (8)
 - ii) Discuss the application of biomethanation process for resource recovery from solid wastes.

 (8)
- 15. a) Draw a neat sketch of a landfill bioreactor and explain the various components of the unit. Also explain the biological process involved in it.

(OR)

b) Explain the design and operation aspects of sanitary landfills.

PART - C

 $(1\times15=15 \text{ Marks})$

16. a) Explain in detail about the different methods of sampling and characterisation of Municipal Solid Waste. Also explain the role of NGO's and public awareness in MSW.

(OR)

b) With a case study explain the selection of location, operation and maintenance of waste. What are the field problems? Explain.