





12. a) i) Discuss the issues involved in designing Lexical Analyzer.

ii) Draw NFA for the regular expression  $ab^*/ab$ .

(OR)

b) Write an algorithm to convert NFA to DFA and minimize DFA. Give an example.

13. a) Explain LR parsing algorithm with an example.

(OR)

b) Explain the non-recursive implementation of predictive parsers with the help of the grammar.

$E \rightarrow E+T \mid T$

$T \rightarrow T * F \mid F$

$F \rightarrow (E) \mid id$

14. a) Explain the specification of simple type checker for statements, expressions and functions.

(OR)

b) Explain about runtime storage management.

15. a) Discuss the issues in code generation with examples.

(OR)

b) Explain briefly about the principal sources of optimization.