

11. a) i) With neat diagrams, explain the spherical system with co-ordinates (R, θ , ϕ). (6)
- ii) Apply Coulomb's law to find the electric field intensity at any point P due to a straight, uniformly charged wire of linear charge density $+\lambda$ C/m. The point P is at a distance of 'h' m above the wire. (7)
- (OR)
- b) i) Explain the divergence of a vector field and divergence theorem. (6)
- ii) By mean of Gauss's law, determine the electric field intensity inside and outside a spherical shell of radius R. The shell contains a total charge Q uniformly distributed over the surface. (7)
12. a) i) Two point charges $-4 \mu\text{C}$ and $5 \mu\text{C}$ are located at (2, -1, 3) and (0, 4, -2) respectively. Find the potential at (1, 0, 1) assuming zero potential at infinity. (6)
- ii) A parallel plate capacitor has a plate separation t. The capacitance with air only between the plates is C. When a slab of thickness t' and relative permittivity ϵ' is placed on one of the plates, the capacitance is C' Show that $\frac{C'}{C} = \frac{\epsilon' t}{(t' + \epsilon'(t - t'))}$. (7)
- (OR)
- b) i) Explain briefly the polarization in dielectrics. (6)
- ii) Derive Laplace's and Poisson's equations from Gauss's law for a linear material medium. State the importance of these equations. (7)
13. a) i) By means of Biot-Savart's law, derive an expression for the magnetic field intensity at any point on the line through the centre at a distance 'h' from the centre and perpendicular to the plane of a circular loop of radius ' ρ ' and carrying current 'I.' (6)
- ii) An iron ring, 0.2 m in diameter and 10 cm^2 sectional area of the core, is uniformly wound with 250 turns of wire. The wire carries a current of 4 A. The relative permeability of iron is 500. Determine the value of self-inductance and the stored energy. (7)

(OR)



- b) i) What is 'Magnetization'? Explain the classification of magnetic materials. (6)
- ii) What is the maximum torque on a square loop of 1000 turns in a field of uniform flux density of 1 Tesla? The loop has 10 cm sides and carries a current of 3 A. What is the magnetic moment of the loop? (7)
14. a) An iron ring with a cross-sectional area of 3 cm^2 and a mean circumference of 15 cm is wound with 250 turns of wire carrying a current of 0.3 A. The relative permeability of the ring is 1500. Calculate the flux established in the ring. (13)
- (OR)
- b) i) Write a technical note on 'Transformer EMF and Motional EMF'. (6)
- ii) Describe the relationship between field theory and circuit theory. (7)
15. a) i) The electric field intensity associated with a plane wave travelling in a perfect dielectric medium is given by $E_x(z, t) = 10 \cos(2\pi \times 10^7 t - 0.1\pi z)$ V/m. What is the velocity of propagation? (6)
- ii) Derive the Poynting theorem and state its significance. (7)
- (OR)
- b) Write short notes on the following : (4+4+5)
- i) Plane waves in lossless dielectrics.
- ii) Plane waves in free space.
- iii) Plane waves in good conductors.

PART – C

(1×15=15 Marks)

16. a) Step by step, develop a condition between
- i) Conductor and dielectric.
- ii) Dielectric and dielectric. (15)
- (OR)
- b) From the basics, derive the expressions for Maxwell's equation in differential and integral form. (15)