



12. a) Explain the following terms in an OP-AMP :
- i) Bias current (3)
 - ii) Thermal drift (3)
 - iii) Input offset voltage and current (4)
 - iv) Virtual ground. (3)

(OR)

- b) Draw the circuit of a symmetrical emitter coupled differential amplifier and derive for CMRR. (13)
13. a) With neat diagram, explain the working principle of
- i) R-2R ladder type DAC (7)
 - ii) Weighted resistor DAC (6)

(OR)

- b) Draw and explain the circuit of a second order Butterworth low pass filter and derive its transfer function. (13)
14. a) i) Briefly explain the difference between the two operating modes of 555 Timer. (7)
- ii) List the important feature of 555 Timer. (6)

(OR)

- b) Write a note on :
- i) Analog multipliers
 - ii) VCO. (8+5)
15. a) Briefly explain the working principle of switch mode power supply with necessary circuit diagrams and waveforms. (13)

(OR)

- b) Write short notes on :
- i) LM 380 Power Audio Amplifier (6)
 - ii) ICL 8038 Function generator IC. (7)

PART - C

(1×15=15 Marks)

16. a) What are the new trends in integrated circuit technologies and explain about its scope for future generation.

(OR)

- b) Explain in detail the recent fabrication methods of diode and capacitance for industrial applications.